

Policy Title:	Rights of Relatives – Temporary OAR			
Policy Number:	I-A.4.5 413-010-0300 thru 0340	Version:		Effective Date: 5/22/15 thru 11/17/15

Approved By: *on file*

Date Approved:

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Reference(s):

- ASFA - Adoption and Safe Families Act of 1997, P.L. 105-89
- PL 110-351, Fostering Connections to Success and Increasing Adoptions Act of 2008
- ORS 109.119 through 109.123
- ORS 419B.875

Form(s) that apply:

- None referenced.

Rules:

413-010-0300

Purpose

The Department recognizes the importance of preserving the family ties and relationships of a *child* or *young adult* who is placed in the legal custody of the Department. These rules, OAR 413-010-0300 to 413-010-0340, describe the rights of relatives and the responsibilities of the Department regarding involvement of a *child* or young adult's relatives in a child welfare case.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 109.119, 418.005

Stats. Implemented: ORS 109.119, 418.005

413-010-0310

Definitions

The following definitions apply to OAR 413-010-0300 to 413-010-0340:

- (1) "Child" means a person under 18 years of age.

- (2) "Department" means the Department of Human Services, Child Welfare.
- (3) "Indian child" means any unmarried person who is under 18 years of age and is either:
 - (a) A member of an Indian tribe; or
 - (b) Eligible for membership in an Indian tribe and the biological child of a member of an Indian tribe.
- (4) "Parent" means the biological or adoptive mother or the legal father of the *child*. A legal father is a man who has adopted the *child* or whose paternity has been established or declared under ORS 109.070, ORS 416.400 to 416.465, or by a juvenile court. In cases involving an *Indian child* under the Indian Child Welfare Act (ICWA), a legal father includes a man who is a father under applicable tribal law. "Parent" also includes a putative father who has demonstrated a direct and significant commitment to the *child* by assuming or attempting to assume responsibilities normally associated with parenthood, unless a court finds that the putative father is not the legal father.
- (5) "Registered domestic partner" means an individual joined in a domestic partnership that has been registered by a county clerk in accordance with ORS 106.300 to 106.340.
- (6) "Relative" means any of the following:
 - (a) An individual with one of the following relationships to the *child* or *young adult* through the *parent* of the *child* or *young adult* unless the relationship has been dissolved by adoption of the *child*, *young adult*, or *parent*:
 - (A) Any blood relative of preceding generations denoted by the prefixes of grand, great, or great-great.
 - (B) Any half-blood relative of preceding generations denoted by the prefixes of grand, great, or great-great. Individuals with one common biological parent are half-blood relatives.
 - (C) An aunt, uncle, nephew, niece, first cousin, and first cousin once removed.
 - (D) A spouse of anyone listed in paragraphs (A) to (C) of this subsection, even if a petition for annulment, dissolution, or separation has been filed or the marriage is terminated by divorce or death. To be considered a "relative" under this paragraph, the *child* or *young adult* must have had a relationship with the spouse prior to the most recent episode of Department custody.
 - (b) An individual with one of the following relationships to the *child* or *young adult*:
 - (A) A *sibling*, also to include an individual with a sibling relationship to the *child* or *young adult* through a putative father.

- (B) An individual defined as a relative by the law or custom of the tribe of the *child* or *young adult* if the *child* or *young adult* is an *Indian child* under the Indian Child Welfare Act or in the legal custody of a tribe.
 - (C) An individual defined as a relative of a refugee child or young adult under OAR 413-070-0300 to 413-070-0380.
 - (D) A stepparent or former stepparent if the *child* or *young adult* had a relationship with the former stepparent prior to the most recent episode of Department custody; a stepbrother; or a stepsister.
 - (E) A *registered domestic partner* of the *parent* of the *child* or *young adult* or a former *registered domestic partner* of the *parent* of the *child* or *young adult* if the *child* or *young adult* had a relationship with the former domestic partner prior to the most recent episode of Department custody.
 - (F) An adoptive parent of a *sibling* of the *child* or *young adult*.
 - (G) An unrelated legal or biological father or mother of a half-sibling of the *child* or *young adult* when the half-sibling of the *child* or *young adult* is living with the unrelated legal or biological father or mother.
- (c) An individual identified by the *child* or *young adult* or the family of the *child* or *young adult*, or an individual who self-identifies, as being related to the *child* or *young adult* through the *parent* of the *child* or *young adult* by blood, adoption, or marriage to a degree other than an individual specified as a "relative" in paragraphs (A) to (C) of subsection (a) of this section unless the relationship has been dissolved by adoption of the *child*, *young adult*, or *parent*.
- (d) An individual meeting the requirements of at least one of the following:
- (A) An individual not related to the *child*, *young adult*, or *parent* by blood, adoption, or marriage:
 - (i) Who is identified as a member of the family by the *child* or *young adult* or by the family of the *child* or *young adult*, and
 - (ii) Who had an emotionally significant relationship with the *child* or *young adult* or the family of the *child* or *young adult* prior to the most recent episode of Department custody.
 - (B) An individual who has a blood relationship to the *child* or *young adult* as described in paragraphs (A) to (C) of subsection (a) of this section through the birth parent of the *child* or *young adult*, but the prior legal relationship has been dissolved by adoption of the *child*, *young adult*, or birth parent, and who is identified as a member of the family by the *child* or *young adult* or who self-identifies as a member of the family.

- (e) For eligibility for the guardianship assistance program:
 - (A) A stepparent is considered a *parent* and is not a "relative" for the purpose of eligibility for guardianship assistance unless a petition for annulment, dissolution, or separation has been filed, or the marriage to the adoptive or biological parent of the *child* has been terminated by divorce or death.
 - (B) A foster parent may only be considered a "relative" for the purpose of eligibility for guardianship assistance when:
 - (i) There is a compelling reason why adoption is not an achievable permanency plan;
 - (ii) The foster parent is currently caring for a *child*, in the care or custody of the Department or a participating tribe, who has a permanency plan or concurrent permanent plan of guardianship;
 - (iii) The foster parent has cared for the *child* for at least 12 of the past 24 months; and
 - (iv) The Department or tribe has approved the foster parent for consideration as a guardian.
- (7) "Relative caregiver" means an individual who operates a home that has been approved by the Department to provide care for a related *child* or *young adult* placed in the home by the Department.
- (8) "Safety service provider" means a participant in a protective action plan, initial safety plan, or ongoing safety plan whose actions, assistance, or supervision help a family in managing a child's safety.
- (9) "Sibling" means one of two or more children or young adults who are related, or would be related but for a termination or other disruption of parental rights, in one of the following ways:
 - (a) By blood or adoption through a common *parent*;
 - (b) Through the marriage of the legal or biological parents of the children or young adults; or
 - (c) Through a legal or biological parent who is the *registered domestic partner* of the legal or biological parent of the children or young adults.
- (10) "Young adult" means a person aged 18 through 20 years.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 109.119, 418.005, 419A.004

Stats. Implemented: ORS 109.119, 418.005, 419A.004

413-010-0320

Relative Involvement in Case Planning and Court Hearings

- (1) The Department may involve a *relative* as a *safety service provider* after the assessment that determines the individual is a safe and appropriate resource for involvement in managing a child's safety as required under Child Welfare Policy I-AB.7, "Assessment of an Individual as a Safety Service Provider", OAR 413-015-1200 to 413-015-1230.
- (2) The Department must consider a family decision-making meeting as described in ORS 417.365 and when the family decision-making meeting is held, the Department may include any family member as defined in ORS 417.371(4)(a) or *relative* in this meeting under Child Welfare Policy I-B.3.1, "Developing and Managing the Case Plan", OAR 413-040-0008.
- (3) The Department must provide notice of a court hearing to --
 - (a) A *relative* who is currently providing substitute care for a *child* in the legal custody of the Department pursuant to juvenile court jurisdiction as set forth in ORS 419B.875(6); and
 - (b) A grandparent of a *child* or *young adult* in the Department's custody, as required by ORS 419B.875(7) (HB 3249). For purposes of this subsection, "grandparent" means the legal *parent* of the *child* or young adult's legal parent, as defined in ORS 109.119.
- (4) A *relative* who expresses to the Department an interest in a *child* has a right to provide information about the child's background and to provide input on the safety, attachment, and permanency needs of the *child*.
- (5) Unless an exception to contact is provided by the child welfare program manager or designee under Child Welfare Policy I-E.1.1, "Search for and Engagement of Relatives", OAR 413-070-0072(1) or an order of a court, under 42 USC 671(a)(29) the Department must provide notice, within 30 calendar days after the removal of a *child* from the custody of the *parent* or parents of the *child*, to all grandparents and other adult relatives of the *child* known to the Department, that complies with all of the following subsections:
 - (a) Specifies that the *child* has been or is being removed from the custody of the *parent* or parents of the *child*;
 - (b) Explains options under federal and state law to participate in the care and placement of the *child*;
 - (c) Describes the requirements the individual must meet to become a *relative caregiver* and the services and supports available for a *child* placed with a *relative caregiver* under federal and state law; and

- (d) Describes the eligibility criteria for and availability of Guardianship Assistance benefits when all Guardianship Assistance eligibility criteria are met under Child Welfare Policy I-E.3.6.2, "Guardianship Assistance", OAR 413-070-0900 to OAR 413-070-0974.
- (6) An exception to contact by the Child Welfare program manager or designee under Child Welfare Policy I-E.1.1, "Search for and Engagement of Relatives", OAR 413-070-0072(1) does not relieve the Department of its obligation to provide notice of court hearings to grandparents under subsection (3)(b) of this rule.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 109.119 - 109.123, 417.365, 417.371, 418.005, 419B.875

Stats. Implemented: ORS 109.119 - 109.123, 417.365, 417.371, 418.005, 419B.875

413-010-0330

Communication and Visitation

A *relative* has the right to communicate and visit with a *child* or *young adult* in the Department's legal custody when such communication or contact is set forth in:

- (1) The *child* or young adult's visitation plan developed under Child Welfare Policy I-E.3.5, "Visits and Other Types of Child and Family Contact", OAR 413-070-0800 to 413-070-0880;
- (2) The opportunities for ongoing connection and support developed under Child Welfare Policy I-E.1.1, "Search for and Engagement of Relatives", OAR 413-070-0060 to 413-070-0087 and approved by the caseworker; or
- (3) An order of a court.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 109.119, 418.005

Stats. Implemented: ORS 109.119, 418.005

413-010-0340

Department Responsibility to Make Diligent Efforts to Place a Child or Young Adult with Relatives

The Department must:

- (1) Make diligent efforts to place a *child* or *young adult* in substitute care with a *relative* or person who has a caregiver relationship, as defined in ORS 419B.116, to the *child* pursuant to ORS 419B.192(1).
- (2) Make diligent efforts to place a *child* or *young adult* in substitute care with his or her siblings so long as placement with the siblings is in the best interests of the *child* or *young adult* and the *child* or young adult's siblings pursuant to ORS 419B.192(2).

- (3) In making the diligent efforts described in sections (1) and (2) of this rule, the Department must consider the factors set forth in ORS 419B.192(3) and follow the assessment process described in Child Welfare Policies I-E.1.1, "Search for and Engagement of Relatives", OAR 413-070-0060 to 413-070-0087 and II-B.1.1, "Responsibilities for Certification and Supervision of Foster Parents, Relative Caregivers and Approval of Potential Adoptive Resources", OAR 413-200-0270 to 413-200-0296.

Stat. Auth.: ORS 109.119, 418.005, 419B.116, 419B.192

Stats. Implemented: ORS 109.119, 418.005, 419B.116, 419B.192

Procedure(s) that apply:

- [Child Welfare Procedure Manual, Chapter 2](#)
- [Child Welfare Procedure Manual, Chapter 4](#)

Contact(s):

- **Name:** Kathy Prouty; **Phone:** 503-947-5358

Policy History

- [12/29/95](#)
- [07/01/10](#)
- [12/28/11](#)
- [01/01/14](#)
- [06/03/14](#)
- [08/04/14 thru 1/31/15](#)
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