

#### Citations for Domestic Violence Data:

National data related to receipt of welfare indicates that over 50% of the women receiving welfare have experienced physical violence by an intimate partner within their lifetime. These studies show up to 30 percent of women receiving welfare are currently in domestic violence situations.

1. "A review of research on welfare and domestic violence" – 2000 - Tolman & Raphael Journal of social issues – overview page 5 (lifetime and current rates noted) – reference table 2
2. "Domestic Violence and Welfare Policy- Research Findings That Can Inform Policies on Marriage and Child Well-being" – 2002 – Lawrence – National Center for Children in Poverty – Issue Brief – page 1 (lifetime rates noted)
3. "Welfare, Poverty, and Abused Women: New Research and its Implication" – 2000 – Lyon – page 1 & 2 (lifetime and current rates noted) – Appendix 1
4. "Welfare and Domestic Violence Against Women: Lessons from Research – 2002 – Lyon – page 2 (lifetime and current rates noted)

#### Two 2003 California Studies:

5. "Domestic Violence Prevalence and Effects on Employment in Two California TANF Populations" – 2003 – Meisel, Chandler, Rienzi – page 7 – Table 2 page 18.